

Resistance of Environmental Fungi to Azole Drugs that are Used to Treat Fungal Infections Including Coccidioidomycosis

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APPENDIX

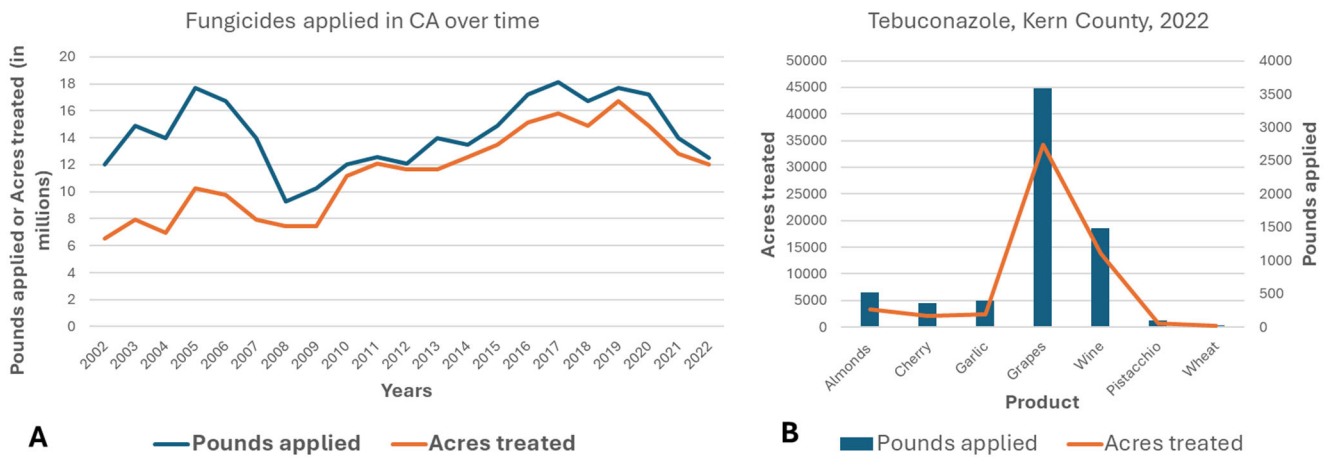


Figure S1. The amount of all fungicides (in million pounds) and acres treated (in millions) between 2002 and 2022 in California.³⁷ (A) Amount of tebuconazole (pounds) and acres treated for various crops in Kern County in 2022 (B).³⁷

| Closest match in GenBank with % Similarity | Family (Order) | n | Plant pathogen | Human pathogen | Biocontrol agent |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| <i>Alternaria alternata</i> , AF218791, AY154697, LC749799, MT453271 | Pleosporaceae (Pleosporales) | 9 | x ⁹⁰ | (x) ⁹⁰ | x ⁹¹ |
| <i>Alternaria infectoria</i> , MK828116, ON074975 | Pleosporaceae (Pleosporales) | 9 | x ⁹² | (x) ⁹² | x ⁹³ |
| <i>Alternaria radicina</i> , AY154704 | Pleosporaceae (Pleosporales) | 5 | x ⁹⁴ | - | - |
| <i>Ascochyta medicaginicola</i> , EU167575.1 | Didymellaceae (Pleosporales) | 1 | x ⁹⁵ | - | - |
| <i>Aspergillus niger</i> , MT609916, MG675233 | Pleosporaceae (Pleosporales) | 4 | x ⁹⁶ | (x) ⁹⁶ | x ⁹⁷ |
| <i>Aureobasidium pullulans</i> , KY294714, MT035961, MH931262 | Saccharotheciaceae (Dothideales) | 4 | x ⁹⁸ | (x) ⁹⁸ | x ⁹⁸ |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| <i>Botrytis cinerea</i> , LC750323.1 | Sclerotiniaceae (Helotiales) | 3 | x ⁹⁹ | - | x ¹⁰⁰ |
| <i>Curvularia chlamydospora</i> , HG779021 | Pleosporaceae (Pleosporales) | 3 | x ¹⁰¹ | (x) ¹⁰¹ | - |
| <i>Curvularia mebaldsii</i> , MH414902 | Pleosporaceae (Pleosporales) | 3 | x ¹⁰² | (x) ¹⁰² | - |
| <i>Epicoccum nigrum</i> , MH931271 | Didymellaceae (Pleosporales) | 3 | x ¹⁰³ | (x) ¹⁰⁴ | x ¹⁰⁵ |
| <i>Cladosporium cladosporioides</i> , GQ458030 | Cladosporiaceae (Cladosporiales) | 3 | x ¹⁰⁶ | (x) ¹⁰⁷ | x ¹⁰⁸ |
| <i>Cladosporium pseudocladospirioides</i> , MT582794 | Cladosporiaceae (Cladosporiales) | 3 | x ¹⁰⁹ | (x) ¹¹⁰ | x ¹¹¹ |
| <i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> KJ082096.1 | Nectriaceae (Hypocreales) | 2 | x ¹¹² | x ¹¹² | x ¹¹³ |
| <i>Neodidymelliopsis ranunculi</i> , OP595984 | Didymellaceae (Pleosporales) | 1 | x ¹¹⁴ | - | - |
| <i>Microdochium bolleyi</i> , KY305060.1, OL898490.1 | Microdochiaceae (Xylariales) | 2 | x ¹¹⁵ | - | x ¹¹⁶ |
| <i>Penicillium allii</i> , AF218787 | Trichocomaceae (Eurotiales) | 3 | x ¹¹⁷ | - | - |
| <i>Stemphylium vesicarium</i> , GG065799 | Pleosporaceae (Pleosporales) | 3 | x ¹¹⁸ | - | - |

Table S1. List of most isolated fungal species and their potential as plant pathogen, human pathogen, and biocontrol agent (x; confirmed pathogen; (x): pathogenic only in immune compromised host).

| Variable | W-statistic | p-value | Normal |
|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------|
| Fluconazole | 0.524 | 3.15×10^{-18} | No |
| Itraconazole | 0.655 | 1.15×10^{-15} | No |
| Posaconazole | 0.765 | 5.49×10^{-12} | No |
| Voriconazole | 0.884 | 2.70×10^{-8} | No |
| Aspergillaceae | 0.927 | 1.20×10^{-05} | No |
| Cladosporiaceae | 0.529 | 1.04×10^{-14} | No |
| Didymellaceae | 0.905 | 0.00361 | No |
| Microdochiaceae | 0.871 | 0.3 | Yes |
| Mycosphaerellaceae | 0.63 | 0.00124 | No |
| Nectriaceae | 0.892 | 0.0292 | No |
| Pleosporaceae | 0.864 | 1.11×10^{-11} | No |
| Sacotheciaceae | 0.919 | 0.106 | Yes |
| Sclerotiniaceae | 0.681 | 5.59×10^{-4} | No |
| Stachybotryaceae | 0.737 | 0.00593 | No |

Table S2. Full results of Shapiro-Wilk test for normality.